



Journal of Philosophical Investigations



University of Tabriz

# Journal of Philosophical Investigations

**Vol. 20, Issue 54, Spring 2026**

Print ISSN: 2251-7960

Online ISSN: 2423-4419

# *Journal of Philosophical Investigations*

ISSN (print): **2251-7960**

ISSN (online): **2423-4419**

## **Department of Philosophy- University of Tabriz- Iran**

---

Founder: **University of Tabriz**

General Manager: **Dr. Hassan Fathi**, *Associate Professor of western philosophy, University of Tabriz*

Editor in chief: **Dr. Muhammad Asghari**, *Professor of philosophy, University of Tabriz*

Editorial board:

<b>Susan Haack</b>	<i>Professor of law &amp; philosophy, Miami University - USA</i>
<b>Galen Strawson</b>	<i>Professor of philosophy, Texas University at Austin - USA</i>
<b>Muarice Hamington</b>	<i>Professor of western philosophy, Portland State University - USA</i>
<b>Slavoj Žižek</b>	<i>Professor of philosophy at The European Graduate School/ EGS - Switzerland</i>
<b>Robert J. Dostal</b>	<i>Professor of western philosophy of Bryn Mawr College - USA</i>
<b>Simon Critchley</b>	<i>Professor of philosophy at The European Graduate School/ EGS - Switzerland</i>
<b>Lawrence Cahoon</b>	<i>Professor of philosophy at College of The Holy Cross - USA</i>
<b>Thomas Sheehan</b>	<i>Professor of religious studies and philosophy, University of Stanford - USA</i>
<b>Liz Jackson</b>	<i>Professor of Diversity and Equity at the University of Hong Kong – China</i>
<b>Howard Sankey</b>	<i>Professor of philosophy, University of Melbourne - Australia</i>
<b>Mahmoud Navali</b>	<i>Professor of western philosophy, University of Tabriz</i>
<b>Morteza Shajari</b>	<i>Professor of Islamic philosophy, University of Tabriz</i>
<b>Abdolrazzaq Hessamifar</b>	<i>Professor of western philosophy, Imam Khomeini University of Qazvin</i>
<b>Alireza Farnam</b>	<i>Professor of psychiatry, Tabriz University of Medical Sciences</i>
<b>Mansour Imanpour</b>	<i>Associate Professor of Islamic philosophy, Shahid Madani University of Azerbaijan</i>
<b>Abdolkarim Rashidian</b>	<i>Associate Professor of western philosophy, Shahid Beheshti's University</i>
<b>Mostafa Shahrayini</b>	<i>Associate Professor of western philosophy, University of Tabriz</i>
<b>Majid Sadremajles</b>	<i>Associate Professor of western philosophy, University of Tabriz</i>
<b>Hassan Fathzadeh</b>	<i>Associate Professor of western philosophy, University of Zanjan</i>
<b>Yusef Nouzohoor</b>	<i>Associate Professor of western philosophy, Allameh Tabataba'i University</i>
<b>MohammadReza Abdollahnejad</b>	<i>Associate Professor of western philosophy, University of Tabriz</i>
<b>Mahmoud Soufiani</b>	<i>Assistant Professor of western philosophy, University of Tabriz</i>

Internal Manager: **Dr. Mahmoud Soufiani**, *Assistant Professor of western philosophy, University of Tabriz*

Publisher: **University of Tabriz**

Address: **Faculty of Persian Literature & Foreign Languages, University of Tabriz, Tabriz, Iran.**

Tel: **00984133392131**

Fax: **00984133342490**

Website: **<https://philosophy.tabrizu.ac.ir>**

E-mail: **[philosophy@tabrizu.ac.ir](mailto:philosophy@tabrizu.ac.ir)**

Indexing Databases: **Scopus, ISC, Doaj, Philpapers, Oaji, Accademia, Sindexs, Magiran, Noormags, Erihplus, Cosmos, Scirev, Portal.issn, Civilica, Europub, Researchbib, Ensani.ir, Road, Indexcopernicus**

## Table of Contents

Creativity And Inspiration - Robin Attfield .....	1
The Crises of the Sciences and Skills and Objects Themselves - Timothy Mooney .....	11
Genius loci: From an atmospherological point of view - Tonino Griffero .....	25
The Myth of AI, The Future of Human Intelligence, and The Role of Philosophy – Robert Hanna .....	39
Al-Biruni’s Ethical System Compared to Aristotle’s, which went to the Arab World – Yang Lee, Gyunyeol Park and Abu Musa Mohammad Arif Billah .....	53
The Elusiveness of the Self in Prereflexive Self-Consciousness - Roberto Horácio de Sá Pereira and Victor Machado Barcellos .....	65
Revisiting the Imagery of [Political] Violence: A Philosophical Interpretation - Chidella Upendra .....	89
From Nothing to Existence: Quantum Vacuum in Light of the Fundamentality of Existence - Ahmad Nasiri-Mahallati and Abbas Jowarashkian .....	107
The Philosophical Future of the World: Towards a Philosophy of Life – Masoud Omid .....	125
Reviving Rationality Theory: A Comprehensive Framework for Reconstructing Rationality in the Age of Crisis - Reza Gholami .....	155
Science and Spirituality in our Era – Mahdi Golshani .....	175
Philosophical Elucidation of Geographical Research Methodology for Enhancing Geography Education - Javad Hajializadeh .....	187
Transcendental Philosophy and Linguistic Turn: Kantian Echoes in Wittgenstein’s Thought - Ravi Kumar, Madhu-Mangal Chaturvedi and Ashoka-Kumar Tarai .....	201
The Remnants of Future in the Past - Davit Mosinyan .....	219
Why AI Can Never Have a Soul: A Philosophical Inquiry into Language and Consciousness - Satish Kumar-Tiwari and Pooja Tomar .....	233
"Island Disease" and Its Treatment Through "Interdisciplinary Thinking" in The Educational System – Mohammad Asghari .....	253
Hegelian Influence on Inferentialism, Plausibility and Limitations - Nalliely Hernández Cornejo and María Edith Velázquez Hernández .....	267
Hybridization and Empowerment: exploring the postmodern self in the context of cyborg feminism - Fatemeh Mozafari and Firoozeh Ameri .....	289
The Necessity of Illusion: On Hegel’s Cunning of Reason - Rutwij Nakhwa .....	305
Teacher Expectations of South Asian Students in a Hong Kong Primary School - Jessica Clarkson, Miron Bhowmik and Liz Jackson .....	321
Capitalism, Beauty Standards, and the Law: A Feminist-Foucauldian Critique of Body Regulation - Aga Natalis .....	343
Che Vuoi? (What Does a Woman Want?) – Samira Taheri, Mohammad Asghari and Hassan Fathzadeh .....	363
Examining the Einstein-Bergson Controversy about Time Considering the Time-Energy Uncertainty Principle – Rahimeh Sufiani and Behrouz Ebrahimi .....	377

A Philosophical Critique of Warfare in the Contemporary Era: Ethical Justifications and Competing Theories – Homa Rahmani .....	395
Examining and Analyzing Allameh Tabatabaei’s Account on Faith within the Framework of Howard Snyder’s Non-Doxastic Approach – Mahboobeh Pakdel and Abbas Yazdani .....	413
Responsibility-Internalism Collapses: Conceptual, Normative, and Relational Challenges – Elaheh Sadeghian and Ahmad Fazeli .....	427
Beckett’s Film: Perceiving Deleuze’s Time Film through Stiegler’s Negentropic Film - Hengameh Kharrazi and Shahriyar Mansouri .....	439
The Political Philosophy of Artificial Intelligence – Rouhollah Eslami .....	463
The Intersection of Rousseau’s Participatory Democracy and Habermas’ Communicative Action: A Transformation in Geography Education – Alireza Daviran .....	483
Understanding Brain Rot: A Processual and Philosophical Analysis through Avicenna’s Hierarchy of Intellect - Tri-Wi Farma, Abd-Rahman Hamid, Muhammad Akmansyah and Muhammad Afif-Anshori .....	503
What Are the Criteria of Personality in Artificial Intelligence in Relation to Moral Status? - Said Karimi, Morteza Tabatabaie, Mohsen Javadi and Saeedeh Momtazi .....	521
Philosophical Theories of Good Governance and Efficiency in Public Administration: A study of the views of selected philosophers in Islamic and Western philosophy on freedom, justice, equality, and fairness - Mahdi Asadbak and Abbas-Ali Rastgar .....	543
Emotion, Ethics, and Conceptual Engineering: Toward an Affective-Ethical Framework - Abbas Jihad, Du Shihong and Rehmat-Allah Khan .....	569
A Consideration of Hegel’s Philosophy According to Popper and to the Neo-Popperian Inversion Theory of Truth – Peter Lugten .....	587
A Philosophical Reflection on Governance Paradigms in Iran; Based on the Last Four Presidential Discourses – Bahram Sarmast .....	605
A Philosophical Look at the Place of Form in Modern Sciences - Sareh Taghvaei and Mohammad Abbaszadeh-Jahromi .....	617
Agency, Entanglement, and the Limits of Universalism: Toward a Situated Posthuman Ecology - Elmira Bazregarzadeh .....	630